

Investment Case

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WisdomTree Emerging Markets ex-State-Owned Enterprises UCITS ETF



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WisdomTree Emerging Markets ex-State-Owned Enterprises UCITS ETF provides investors with a distinct growth-tilted core strategy in Emerging Markets (EM) by harnessing the structural governance advantage of ex-State-Owned Enterprises (non-SOEs) over State-Owned Enterprises (SOEs).

A solution to managing State-Ownership risk inherent in Emerging Markets

SOEs are defined as government ownership of more than 20% of a company's outstanding shares. WisdomTree believes the risk that SOEs have on a portfolio is often overlooked. SOEs have a higher concentration within EMs. They tend to promote the incumbent governments' objectives at the cost of generating the maximum possible shareholder return which leads to inherent inefficiencies in the company. WisdomTree is enabling investors to tap into Ems' long-term growth opportunity with greater efficiency by reducing their exposure to SOEs.

The structural governance advantage of non-SOEs over SOEs

To illustrate the structural advantage, WisdomTree built broad-based market capitalisation-weighted portfolios of SOEs and non-SOEs. SOEs, as defined by WisdomTree, applies to firms that have more than 20% ownership by a government entity. Over the 13 years period, non-SOEs displayed:

Higher Performance – The predominant industries among non-SOEs are those associated with strong earnings and revenue growth potential owing to which non-SOEs outperformed SOEs by 93.85%¹.

Higher Quality – On analysing fundamental measures of quality such as Return on Assets (ROA) and Return on Equity (ROE)². Non-SOEs have had a distinct advantage over SOEs. Non-SOEs also demonstrated better aggregate profitability owing to their exposure to more efficient companies.

Lower Leverage³ – SOEs tend to have a higher concentration in highly leveraged sectors such as financials, energy, and utilities. This characteristic helped non-SOEs exhibit lower leverage versus SOEs.

ESG⁴ Tilt – Non-SOEs offer an explicit tilt away from companies with poor corporate governance that tend to prevail in SOEs. Owing to the high degree of state-ownership in sectors such as energy and materials, non-SOEs implicitly tilt away from companies that score poorly on environmental considerations.

WisdomTree Emerging Markets ex-State-Owned Enterprises ESG Screened Index

The Index is designed to capitalise on the long-term growth opportunity of EMs by limiting the exposure to companies with significant government exposure while taking ESG considerations into account. The Index has three main characteristics compared to traditional EM benchmark indices:

- 1. The index employs a **modified float-adjusted market-capitalisation weighting process** to target the weights of countries in the original EM universe prior to the removal of state-owned enterprises while also limiting sector deviations to 3% of the starting EM universe.
- **2. ESG Filter** These companies are then subjected to the ESG screening criteria defined within the WisdomTree ESG framework. For information on the WisdomTree approach to ESG, visit our <u>responsible investing page</u>.

¹ From 31 December 2007 to 30 June 2021. This period reflects the duration in which we have seen the non-SOEs have more favourable characteristics compared to SOEs.

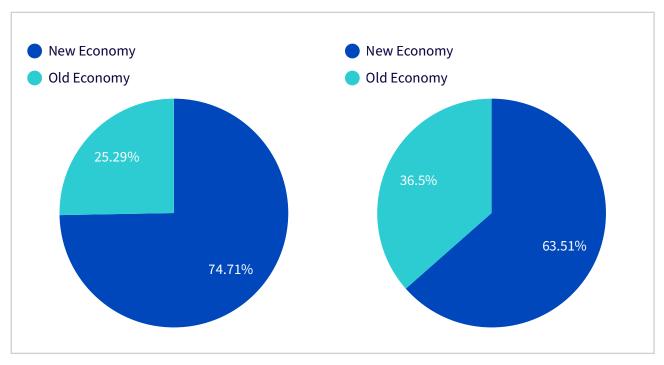
² **ROA:** Firm profits (after accounting for all expenses) divided by the firm's total assets. Higher numbers indicate greater profits relative to the level of assets utilized to generate them. **ROE:** Measures a corporation's profitability by revealing how much profit a company generates with the money shareholders have invested.

³ Leverage: Ratio between the total assets of the company to the amount on which equity holders have a claim

⁴ Environmental, Social and Governance.

3. By limiting SOE exposure, which tends to be concentrated in "old economy" sectors such as financials, energy and materials, the index has a **structural tilt towards "new economy" sectors** such as information technology, consumer discretionary and communication services. New economy sectors tend to be better positioned to take advantage of a burgeoning middle class and increased domestic consumption – trends we believe are likely to persist into the future.

WisdomTree Emerging Markets ex-State Owned Enterprise Index (left) and MSCI Emerging Markets Index (right)



Source: MSCI, WisdomTree as of 30 June 2021. Exposures expected to change.

EMs warrant an allocation in an investor's portfolio owing to their higher growth and diversification benefits. By adopting a strategy that reduces exposure to SOEs, the fund seeks to achieve a balance between higher growth whilst reducing downside risk in comparison to the broad market. The WisdomTree Emerging Markets ex-State-Owned Enterprises UCITS ETF seeks to track the price and yield performance of the Index before fees and expenses.

Fund Information: WisdomTree Emerging Markets ex-State-Owned Enterprises UCITS ETF

Ticker	Exchange	ISIN	BBG Code	Reuters Code	Listing Currency	Base Currency	TER%
XSOE	LSE	IE00BM9TSP27	XSOE LN	XSOE.L	USD	USD	0.32%
XSOP	LSE	IE00BM9TSP27	XSOP LN	XSOP.L	GBx	USD	0.32%
XSOE	Borsa Italiana	IE00BM9TSP27	XSOE IM	XSOE.MI	EUR	USD	0.32%
XSOE	XETRA	IE00BM9TSP27	XSOE GY	XSOE.DE	EUR	USD	0.32%
XSOE	SIX	IE00BM9TSP27	XSOE SW	XSOE.S	USD	USD	0.32%

TER: Total Expense Ratio.

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