

Short & Leveraged ETFs/ETPs Global Flows Report

28th February 2015

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Data, Methodology and Terms Used

This report provides statistics of AUM, flows and related measures for short & leveraged ETFs/ETPs. Short & leveraged ETFs/ETPs are ETFs/ETPs whose leverage factor which respect to the underlying asset class is currently -1x or lower and +1.5x or higher. ETFs/ETPs which offer a non-leveraged exposure are not included in the analysis¹.

Following are some definitions for the terms used in the analyses:

- ETF/ETP is used as a generic, interchangeable term to refer to ETF, ETP, ETN and ETC.
- AUM or Assets represents the assets under management in an ETF/ETP. For some ETFs/ETPs for which the AUM is not available, their market capitalisations have been used where possible².
- Asset Flow or Net Subscriptions, is a measure representing the value of net subscriptions over the period, thus removing the effect of changes due to price.
- Notional AUM is the sum of the AUM in each ETP multiplied by the absolute value of its leverage factor, e.g. \$1 in a 3x long ETP or \$1 in a -3x short ETP is \$3 of Notional AUM in both cases.
- Notional Flow is the net subscriptions for each ETP multiplied by the absolute value of the leverage factor. Alternatively, it is the change in the Notional AUM that is not due to price changes.
- Net Position is the sum of the AUM in each ETP multiplied by its leverage factor (which may be either negative or positive). A negative figure indicates investors are net short.
- Net Position Flow or Repositioning is Notional Flow in long ETPs minus the Notional Flow in short ETPs. Alternatively, it is the change in the Net Position that is not due to price changes and indicates whether investors are bullish (net long) or bearish (net short) after taking leverage factor into account.
- Average Investor Leverage is calculated as the average leverage factor across all ETPs of a certain index / exposure and is weighted by the total AUM and leverage factor for each ETP. Average Investor Leverage is used as a proxy for overall investor sentiment with regard to an asset. It may be biased due to leverage factors on offer for each index / exposure³, and thus the change in Average Investor Leverage is the most relevant observation rather than the actual number.

All data provided in this report is sourced from calculations by Boost ETP, which are performed on underlying price, return, AUM, currency and market capitalisation data from Bloomberg®. Any fund description data is also obtained from Bloomberg. All data is as of 28th February 2015. All figures are denominated in USD.

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¹ ETPs which are long-short or have a leverage factor lower than -3x or higher than 3x are included but grouped under "Other leverage" in this report.

² For a minority of short & leveraged ETFs/ETPs, neither the AUM nor the market capitalisation is available. The AUM data for these ETFs/ETPs, as well as all related statistics, as described above, are not included in the analyses presented.

³ This bias may be exacerbated in cases of a limited offering of short & leveraged ETFs/ETPs on a particular asset class. For example, since non-leveraged ETFs/ETPs are not included in the analysis, in cases where only -1x and +1x ETFs/ETPs are offered on an asset class, the Average Investor Leverage will be -1.

Boostometer - S&L Investor Sentiment Gauge*

Equities	Fixed Income	Commodities
mod. Bullish US	very bearish	Gold
mod. Bullish Japan	very bearish Japan	very bullish Silver
mod. Bullish Europe	very bearish Europe	mod. Bearish Copper
neutral	very bearish	mod. Bullish Oil
Germany	very bearish Germany	mod. Bearish Natural gas
mod. Bullish Italy	mod. Bearish Italy	

Summary



Global Assets Under Management

- The total global AUM of Short & Leveraged (S&L) ETPs at the end of February 2015 was \$61.7 billion, up 0.5% from the end of January and flat compared to December 2014.
- 40% of AUM is held in short products with leverage factors ranging between -1x to -3x. 57% of AUM is held in long products with leverage factors ranging between +2x to +3x. The leverage factor with the most assets is +2x, with 38% of AUM.
- In terms of S&L asset allocation, equity ETPs are the most popular with 69% of AUM, followed by debt with 13% and commodities with 10%. The remainder is allocated between currency and alternative ETPs.
- The largest individual S&L ETPs are short US government debt and leveraged US equities.

Short & Leverage Equities: Global

- Currently there is \$42.8 billion of AUM held in S&L equity ETPs, a decrease of 0.9% from January. 69% of equity ETPs globally are held in leveraged (long) ETPs, 31% in short ETPs.
- AUM in S&L US equity ETPs (including Size and Style but excluding Sectors as objective⁴) was \$16.5 billion whilst US sector focused equity ETPs had \$6.9 billion in AUM.
- Outflows from S&L equity ETPs globally continued into February, with investors pulling out \$2.6 billion. There was some evidence of investors repositioning bearishly, with short ETPs enjoying inflows of \$1.1 billion, at the expense of long ETPs which suffered \$3.7 billion in outflows.
- Driving the outflows of equity ETPs globally was Japan, where investors sold \$1.9 billion of long ETPs, suggesting a more bearish stance of S&L investors towards Japanese equities.

Short & Leverage Equities: Europe

- Current AUM of S&L equity ETPs tracking Europe (including Size and Style but excluding Sectors as objective⁵) stands at \$6 billion with \$2.5 billion tracking the European region and \$3.5 billion tracking individual European countries. ETPs tracking European sectors (region and country specific) recorded \$1.4 billion in AUM.
- European country focused ETPs saw bearish flows, with \$282 million inflows into short ETPs and \$132 million outflows from long ETPs. Likely as a result of downbeat sentiment on bank stocks caused by uncertainty around the extension of Greece's bailout program, ETPs tracking Italian equities saw the largest outflows from long positions, followed by Russian, Spanish and Italian equities
- There was less conviction of S&L investors on Europe as a region, with \$117 million flowing into long ETPs and \$84 million flowing into short ETPs.

Short & Leverage Debt: Global

- The AUM of S&L debt ETPs globally is currently \$8 billion, up 5.4% from January but down 5.5% from the end of December. With 93% of AUM held in short ETPs, S&L investors remain overwhelmingly bearishly positioned in debt.
- Breaking down the AUM of S&L debt ETPs, \$7 billion is in government debt ETPs and \$0.65 billion in corporate debt and preferred stock ETPs. The remaining \$0.34 billion in AUM is held in a combination of government debt,

^{*} Based on notional AUM. The dial indicates sentiment of S&L investors as of last month and the shaded area its change from previous month



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⁴ Size, Style and Sector are investment objective categories. Size is referred to as the categorization of securities by market capitalisation (large, mid and smallcap). Style is referred to as securities that are classified as capturing a value or growth proposition, or a blend of the two. Sectors are investment objectives focused on securities specific to one sector and which per asset class may have different sector classifications. For instance, equities capture sectors such as technology and energy, while fixed income sectors may include government and corporate.

⁵ Size, Style and Sector are investment objective categories. Size is referred to as the categorization of securities by market capitalisation (large, mid and smallcap). Style is referred to as securities that are classified as capturing a value or growth proposition, or a blend of the two. Sectors are investment objectives focused on securities specific to one sector and which per asset class may have different sector classifications. For instance, equities capture sectors such as

- corporate debt and alternative (sector focused) debt.
- \$5.2 billion of S&L ETPs track US focused debt, equivalent to 66% of global S&L debt ETPs. S&L ETPs tracking European debt account for \$1.6 billion in AUM, or 21% of global S&L debt ETPs, most of which is German government bonds. The remaining 13% of AUM in S&L ETPs track debt focused in Asia (predominantly Japanese government bonds) and the Middle East.
- In the US, investors have repositioned bullishly by selling \$126 million of short ETPs. Due to subdued inflation, investors may have anticipated a further delay in the first interest rate hike by the Fed.
- Meanwhile, ever lower yields on core Eurozone government bonds have left investors wondering just how much lower they can go and whether or not European government bonds currently represent fair value. The view of S&L investors towards German bonds, in particular, is that they may be too expensive. Last month, this prompted bearish flows of \$99 million into short German debt ETPs.

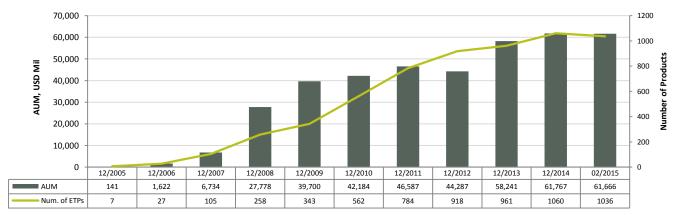
Short & Leverage Commodities: Global

- S&L commodity ETPs are dominated by gold, silver, oil and natural gas, representing 94% of total AUM. Oil is currently the largest commodity ETP with \$2.9 billion in AUM, followed by natural gas with AUM of \$961 million. Gold and silver are the 3rd and 4th largest commodity ETPs, with \$903 and \$742 in AUM respectively.
- Following the slide in oil prices last year, investors have taken up increasingly bullish positions since the turn of the year in anticipation of oil prices rebounding. February inflows into long ETPs tracking crude oil amounted to more than \$566 million in February, following \$851 million inflows in January.
- AUM of S&L commodity ETPs have increased sharply by 98% since December 2014. This increase in AUM has been driven almost entirely by oil ETPs with investors keen to position around oil's future price path.

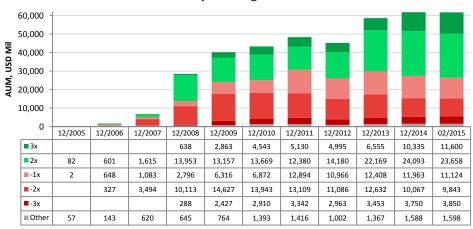
Global Growth of S&L ETFs/ETPs

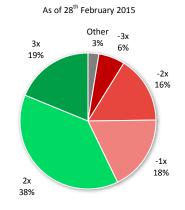


AUM and Number of Products

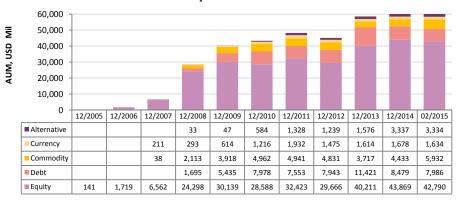


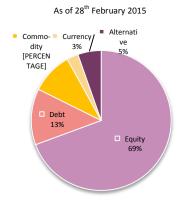
AUM by Leverage Factor



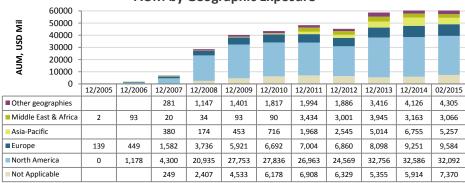


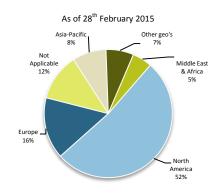
AUM by Asset Class





AUM by Geographic Exposure





Top S&L ETFs/ETPs



By Asset Class Focus and ETF/ETP Domicile

		•			I	
	By AUM		By Past Month's Asse	et Flows	By YTD Asset Flo	ws
	Showing 15 largest ETPS by	AUM	Showing 15 largest asset flows in the	ne past month	Showing 15 largest asset net fl	lows YTD
	,			Asset		Asset
	ETF / ETP II AL	UM	ETF / ETP Name	Flow	ETF / ETP Name	Flow
Equities Domiciled in N. America	ProShares Ultra S&P500	2,123	Direxion Daily Small Cap Bear 3X Shares	191	ProShares UltraShort S&P500	129
Ξ	FI Enhanced Global High Yield ETN	1,493	ProShares UltraShort S&P500	117	Direxion Daily Energy Bull 3X Shares	116
e	Direxion Daily Financial Bull 3X Shares	1,389	ProShares UltraPro Short S&P 500	110	ProShares Short MSCI Emerging Markets	89
7	ProShares Short S&P500	1,301	Direxion Daily Gold Miners Bull 3x Shares	84	Direxion Daily Gold Miners Bear 3x Shares	83
ດ 🐪	ProShares UltraPro QQQ	1,173	ProShares Short MSCI Emerging Markets	83	ProShares UltraPro Short S&P 500	71
d in N.	ProShares UltraShort S&P500	1,151	ProShares UltraPro Short QQQ	63	Direxion Daily Small Cap Bear 3X Shares	68
5 ⊆	ProShares Ultra QQQ	1,132	ProShares Ultra Russell2000	-56	ProShares UltraPro Short QQQ	63
÷ :=	ProShares UltraPro S&P 500	981	Direxion Daily Energy Bull 3X Shares	-59	Direxion Daily S&P 500 Bull 3X	-48
1 <u>9</u>	FI Enhanced Europe 50 ETN	962	Direxion Daily S&P 500 Bull 3X	-114	ProShares Ultra QQQ	-73
ਾਲ	Direxion Daily Gold Miners Bull 3x Share:	865	ProShares Short MSCI EAFE	-115	Direxion Daily Gold Miners Bull 3x Shares	-134
Ξ.	ProShares Ultra Financials	838	Direxion Daily Financial Bull 3X Shares	-139	ProShares UltraPro QQQ	-179
5	FI Enhanced Large Cap Growth ETN	741	ProShares UltraPro S&P 500	-195	ProShares UltraPro S&P 500	-189
Õ	Direxion Daily Small Cap Bear 3X Shares	689	ProShares UltraPro QQQ	-216	ProShares Short MSCI EAFE	-213
	ProShares Ultra Nasdaq Biotechnology	668	ProShares Ultra S&P500	-231	Direxion Daily Small Cap Bull 3X Shares	-271
	Direxion Daily Small Cap Bull 3X Shares	631	Direxion Daily Small Cap Bull 3X Shares	-384	ProShares Ultra S&P500	-341
					As	sset
	ETF / ETPT A	NUM	ETF / ETP Name	set Flow	ETF / ETP Name	low
	DNB - ETN RCL Bull	471	db x-trackers - EURO STOXX 50 Short Daily UCITS ETF	80	db x-trackers - EURO STOXX 50 Short Daily UCITS ETF	104
e	db x-trackers ShortDAX Daily UCITS ETF	389	db x-trackers S&P 500 Inverse Daily UCITS ETF	59	Lyxor ETF CAC 40 Daily Double Short	95
9	db x-trackers - EURO STOXX 50 Short Daily ETF	374	db x-trackers ShortDAX Daily UCITS ETF	46	db x-trackers ShortDAX Daily UCITS ETF	90
=	DNB - ETN Gjensidige X3 Bull	371	SG ETC DAX +3X Daily Leveraged Collateralized	37	Lyxor ETF FTSE MIB Daily Double Short XBear	50
Domiciled in Europe	Lyxor ETF FTSE MIB Daily Leveraged	351	Lyxor ETF EURO STOXX 50 Daily Leverage	37	db x-trackers ShortDAX x2 Daily UCITS ETF	45
2	db x-trackers S&P 500 Inverse Daily ETF	345	SG ETC EURO STOXX 50 +3x Daily Leveraged Collateralized	30	ETFX DAX 2x Short Fund	39
iled in E	Lyxor ETF LevDAX	234	SG ETC FTSE MIB +3x Daily Leveraged Collateralized	26	Mirae Asset TIGER Synth-China A Leverage ETF - Equity Balanced-Derivatives FoF	25
<u>•</u>	BNP Paribas Collateralized Tracker - X4 leverage on the Euro Stoxx50 Index	230	Lyxor ETF FTSE MIB Daily Double Short XBear	22	XACT Bear 2	23
ı . <u>⊟</u>	Lyxor ETF EURO STOXX 50 Daily Leverage	205	BNP Paribas Collateralized Tracker - X4 leverage on the Euro Stoxx50 Index	20	Lyxor ETF EURO STOXX 50 Daily Double Short	20
=	Lyxor ETF Leverage CAC 40	192	Lyxor ETF CAC 40 Daily Double Short	16	XACT Bull 2	-37
0	LYXOR ETF CAC 40 Daily Double Short	174	Lyxor ETF LevDAX	-20	Lyxor ETF EURO STOXX 50 Daily Leverage	-40
	Lyxor ETF FTSE MIB Daily Double Short XBear	120	Lyxor ETF Ibex 35 Doble Apalancado Diario	-22	db x-trackers S&P 500 Inverse Daily UCITS ETF	-43
	db x-trackers ShortDAX x2 Daily UCITS ETF	101	XACT Bull 2	-23	Lyxor ETF LevDAX	-72
	Mirae Asset TIGER Synth-China A Leverage ETF - Equity Balanced-Derivatives FoF	99	db x-trackers S&P 500 2x Leveraged Daily UCITS ETF	-34	Lyxor ETF FTSE MIB Daily Leveraged	-103
	DNB - ETN Telenor X3 Bull	97	Lyxor ETF FTSE MIB Daily Leveraged	-72	Lyxor ETF Leverage CAC 40	-117
				Asset		Asset
	ETF / ETP IT AU		ETF / ETP Name	Flow		Flow
2		2,673	ProShares Ultra 7-10 Year Treasury	35	ProShares Ultra 7-10 Year Treasury	43
. <u> </u>	ProShares Short 20+ Year Treasury	897	Direxion Daily 20 Year Plus Treasury Bear 3x	20	Direxion Daily 20 Year Plus Treasury Bull 3x S	
. e	Direxion Daily 20 Year Plus Treasury Bear 3x Shares	380	Direxion Daily 20 Year Plus Treasury Bull 3x	13	ProShares Ultra 20+ Year Treasury	19
7	ProShares UltraShort Lehman 7-10 Year Treasury	250	ProShares Ultra 20+ Year Treasury	5	Direxion Daily 20+ Yr Treasury Bear 3x Shares	13
· -		132	ProShares UltraPro Short 20+ Year Treasury	5	ProShares UltraPro Short 20+ Year Treasury	4
Z		116	ProShares UltraShort Lehman 7-10 Year Trea		ProShares UltraShort TIPS	-1
Domiciled in N. America	ProShares UltraPro Short 20+ Year Treasury	91	Direxion Daily 7-10 Year Treasury Bear 3x Sh		Direxion Daily 7-10 Year Treasury Bear 3x Sha	
7	ProShares Ultra 20+ Year Treasury	89	iPath US Treasury Steepener ETN	-2	ProShares Short High Yield	-3
ciled in N. Am	iPath US Treasury 10-year Bear ETN	85	iPath US Treasury Flattener ETN	-2	iPath US Treasury 10-year Bear ETN	-3
. :	ProShares Short High Yield	57	ProShares Short 7-10 Treasury	-3	iPath US Treasury Steepener ETN	-4
Ξ	ProShares Short 7-10 Treasury	52	ProShares Short High Yield	-4	iPath US Treasury 5-year Bear ETN	-4
ō	Direxion Daily 7-10 Year Treasury Bear 3x Shares	47	iPath US Treasury 5-year Bear ETN	-4	ProShares Short 7-10 Treasury	-6
	PowerShares DB 3x Inverse Japanese Govt Bond Futures ETN	44	iPath US Treasury 10-year Bear ETN	-13	ProShares UltraShort Lehman 7-10 Year Treasury	-23
	PowerShares DB 3X Long 25+ Treasury Bond ETN	39	ProShares Short 20+ Year Treasury	-18	ProShares UltraShort 20+ Year Treasury	-97
	PowerShares DB 3X Short 25+ Year Treasury Bond ETN	38	ProShares UltraShort 20+ Year Treasury	-106	ProShares Short 20+ Year Treasury	-124

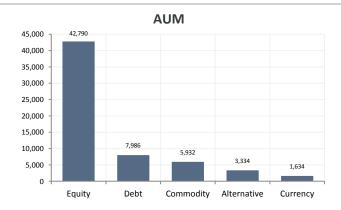
				Asset		Asset
	ETF / ETP	AUM	ETF / ETP Name	Flow	ETF / ETP Name	Flow
	Lyxor ETF SGI Daily Double Short Bund	611	Lyxor ETF SGI Daily Double Short Bund	98.5	Commerzbank Bund-Future Short TR	145
ē	Commerzbank Bund-Future Short TR	411	Lyxor ETF Daily Leveraged BTP	9.9	Lyxor ETF SGI Daily Double Short Bund	112
9	Lyxor ETF Daily Double Short BTP ETF	205	Lyxor ETF Daily Double Short BTP ETF	6.1	Lyxor ETF Daily Leveraged BTP	15
Income d in Europe	db x-trackers Short iBoxx Euro Sovereigns	145	db x-trackers II iTraxx Europe Short Daily UCI	6.0	db x-trackers II iTraxx Europe Short Daily UCI	9
<u> </u>	AMUNDI ETF Short US Treasury 7-10	109	db x-trackers II USD Treasuries Inflation-Linked	1.2	db x-trackers Short iBoxx Euro Sovereigns	2
<u>ة</u> ت	Commerzbank Bund-Future Double Short TR	63	db x-trackers II UK GILTS DOUBLE SHORT DAILY	0.9	Boost US Treasuries 10Y 3x Short Daily ETP	2
⊑ :=	Lyxor ETF Daily Leveraged BTP	35	db x-trackers II US Treasuries Double Long	0.4	db x-trackers II USD Treasuries Inflation-Link	2
o ŏ	db x-trackers II iTraxx Crossover Short Daily	24	Boost US Treasuries 10Y 3x Short Daily ETP	0.3	db x-trackers II iTraxx Crossover 2x Daily UCI1	-1
rixea ir Domiciled	db x-trackers II iTraxx Europe Short Daily	24	Boost Bund 10Y 3x Short Daily ETP	0.3	Lyxor ETF Daily Leveraged Bund	-2
בֿ בֿ	Commerzbank Bund-Future Leveraged	23	ComStage ETF Bund-Future Double Short TR	0.0	db x-trackers II UK GILTS SHORT DAILY ETF	-2
	db x-trackers II UK GILTS SHORT DAILY ETF	16	db x-trackers Short iBoxx Euro Sovereigns	-0.1	db x-trackers II US TREASURIES DOUBLE LONG	-3
۵	Boost US Treasuries 10Y 3x Short Daily ET	13	ComStage ETF Commerzbank Bund-Future Short TR	-0.2	db x-trackers II iTraxx Europe Subordinated F	-4
	db x USD Treasuries Inflation-Linked	12	Lyxor ETF Daily Leveraged Bund	-3.4	db x-trackers II iTraxx Crossover Short Daily L	-6
	db x-trackers II US TREASURIES SHORT DAILY UCITS ETF	12	AMUNDI ETF Short US Treasury 7-10 Yr	-4.9	Lyxor ETF Daily Double Short BTP ETF	-7
	db x-trackers II US TREASURIES DOUBLE SI	12	db x-trackers II iTraxx Crossover Short Daily	-6.3	AMUNDI Short US Treasury 7-10 DAILY	-9
	db x-trackers II US TREASURIES DOUBLE SI	12	db x-trackers II iTraxx Crossover Short Daily	-6.3		-9 Asset
		12	db x-trackers II iTraxx Crossover Short Daily ETF / ETP Name	Asset		Asset
		•		Asset		Asset
	ETF/ETP IT	AUM	ETF / ETP Name	Asset Flow	ETF / ETP Name	Asset Flow
	ETF / ETP ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil	AUM 917	ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN	Asset Flow 391	ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN	Asset Flow 651
es	ETF / ETP IT / ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN	917 698	ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil	Asset Flow 391 114	ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil	Asset Flow 651 546
ties	ETF / ETP LTT ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN VelocityShares 3x Long Natural Gas ETN	917 698 482	VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil	Asset Flow 391 114 111 111	ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Long Natural Gas ETN	Asset Flow 651 546 209
dities	ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN VelocityShares 3x Long Natural Gas ETN ProShares Ultra Silver	917 698 482	ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Inverse Crude ETN	Asset Flow 391 114 111 63 1	ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Long Natural Gas ETN ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil	Asset Flow 651 546 209 114
nodities	ProShares Ultra DI-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN VelocityShares 3x Long Natural Gas ETN ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares UltraShort DI-UBS Crude Oil	917 698 482 315 284	VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN ProShares UltraShort DI-UBS Crude Oil ProShares Ultra DI-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Long Natural Gas ETN	Asset Flow 391 114 111 63 55	ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Long Natural Gas ETN ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Inverse Crude ETN	Asset Flow 651 546 209 114 91
nmodities	ProShares Ultra DI-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN VelocityShares 3x Long Natural Gas ETN ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares Ultra Silver DroShares Ultra Short DJ-UBS Crude Oil PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN	917 698 482 315 284	ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Inverse Crude ETN VelocityShares 3x Long Natural Gas ETN Boost WTI Oil 3x Leverage Daily ETP	Asset Flow 391 114 111 63 55 29	VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Long Natural Gas ETN ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Inverse Crude ETN ETFS Daily Leveraged WTI Crude Oil	Asset Flow 651 209 114 91 84
ommodities	ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN VelocityShares 3x Long Natural Gas ETN ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bull Plus	917 698 482 315 284 150	VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Inverse Crude ETN VelocityShares 3x Long Natural Gas ETN Boost WTI Oil 3x Leverage Daily ETP ETFS Daily Leveraged WTI Crude Oil	Asset Flow 391 114 111 63 55 29 25	ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN ProShares Uttra DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Long Natural Gas ETN ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Inverse Crude ETN ETFS Daily Leveraged WTI Crude Oil Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bull Plus ETF	Asset Flow 651 546 209 114 91 84 71
Commodities	ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN VelocityShares 3x Long Natural Gas ETN ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares DB Gold Double Long ETN Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bull Plus Horizons BetaPro NYMEX NatGas Bull Plus	917 698 482 315 284 150	ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Long Natural Gas ETN Boost WTI Oil 3x Leverage Daily ETP ETFS Daily Leveraged WTI Crude Oil ProShares Ultra Silver	Asset Flow 391 114 111 63 55 29 25 23	ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Long Natural Gas ETN ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Inverse Crude ETN ETFS Daily Leveraged WTI Crude Oil Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bull Plus ETF Boost WTI Oil 3x Leverage Daily ETP	Asset Flow 651
Commodities	ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN VelocityShares 3x Long Natural Gas ETN ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bull Plus Horizons BetaPro NYMEX NatGas Bull Plus ETFS Daily Leveraged WTI Crude Oil	917 698 482 315 150 146 143 140 134 128	ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Inverse Crude ETN VelocityShares 3x Long Natural Gas ETN Boost WTI Oil 3x Leverage Daily ETP ETFS Daily Leveraged WTI Crude Oil ProShares Ultra Silver PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN	Asset Flow 391 114 111 63 55 29 25 23 15	ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Long Natural Gas ETN ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Inverse Crude ETN ETFS Daily Leveraged WTI Crude Oil Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bull Plus ETF Boost WTI Oil 3x Leverage Daily ETP PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN	Asset Flow 651 546 209 114 91 84 71 57 29
Commodities	ProShares Ultra DI-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN VelocityShares 3x Long Natural Gas ETN ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares UltraSilver ProShares UltraShort DI-UBS Crude Oil PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bull Plus ETFS Daily Leveraged WTI Crude Oil ETFS Daily Short Gold	917 698 482 315 284 150 146 143 140 134 1	VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Inverse Crude ETN VelocityShares 3x Long Natural Gas ETN Boost WTI Oil 3x Leverage Daily ETP ETFS Daily Leveraged WTI Crude Oil ProShares Ultra Silver PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN Boost Gold 2x Leverage Daily ETP	Asset Flow 391 114 111 63 55 29 25 23 15 14 14	ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Long Natural Gas ETN ProShares Ultra Short DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Inverse Crude ETN ETFS Daily Leveraged WTI Crude Oil Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bull Plus ETF Boost WTI Oil 3x Leverage Daily ETP PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Natural Gas Bull Plus ETF	Asset Flow 651 546 209 114 91 84 71 57 29 20
Commodities	ETF / ETP ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN VelocityShares 3x Long Natural Gas ETN ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares DB Gold Double Long ETN Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bull Plus Horizons BetaPro NYMEX NatGas Bull Plus ETFS Daily Leveraged WTI Crude Oil ETFS Daily Short Gold VelocityShares 3x Inverse Crude ETN	917 698 482 315 150 146 143 140 134 128	VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Long Natural Gas ETN VelocityShares 3x Long Natural Gas ETN Boost WTI Oil 3x Leverage Daily ETP ETFS Daily Leveraged WTI Crude Oil ProShares Ultra Silver PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN Boost Gold 2x Leverage Daily ETP ETFS Daily Leveraged Petroleum	Asset Flow 391 114 111 63 55 29 25 23 15 14 13	ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Long Natural Gas ETN ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Inverse Crude ETN ETFS Daily Leveraged WTI Crude Oil Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bull Plus ETF Boost WTI Oil 3x Leverage Daily ETP PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Natural Gas Bull Plus ETF ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Natural Gas ETF	Asset Flow 651 546 209 114 91 84 71 57 29 20 18
Commodities	ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN VelocityShares 3x Long Natural Gas ETN ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares Ultra Silver ProShares DB Gold Double Long ETN Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bull Plus Horizons BetaPro NYMEX NatGas Bull Plus ETFS Daily Leveraged WTI Crude Oil ETFS Daily Short Gold VelocityShares 3x Inverse Crude ETN VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN linked	917 698 482 315 284 150 146 143 140 134 128 128	ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Long Natural Gas ETN Boost WTI Oil 3x Leverage Daily ETP ETFS Daily Leveraged WTI Crude Oil ProShares DB Gold Double Long ETN Boost Gold 2x Leverage Daily ETP ETFS Daily Leveraged Petroleum VelocityShares 3x Long Silver ETN	Asset Flow 391	ETF / ETP Name VelocityShares 3x Long Crude ETN ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Long Natural Gas ETN ProShares UltraShort DJ-UBS Crude Oil VelocityShares 3x Inverse Crude ETN ETFS Daily Leveraged WTI Crude Oil Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Crude Oil Bull Plus ETF Boost WTI Oil 3x Leverage Daily ETP PowerShares DB Gold Double Long ETN Horizons BetaPro NYMEX Natural Gas Bull Plus ETF ProShares Ultra DJ-UBS Natural Gas ETF ETFS Daily Short Industrial Metals DJ-UBSCISM	Asset Flow 651 209 114 91 84 71 29 20 18 -21

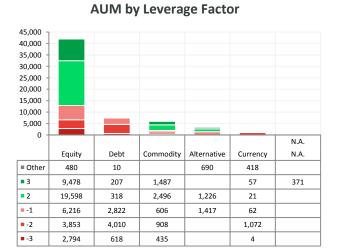
Global Asset Allocation



Current Allocations

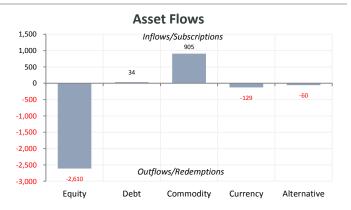
As of 28th February 2015; Figures in USD Mil.



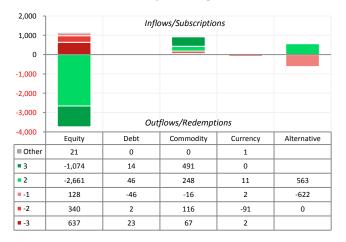


February 2015 Flows

Over February 2015; Figures in USD Mil.

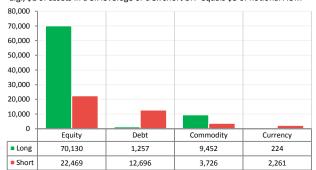


Asset Flows by Leverage Factor



Notional AUM

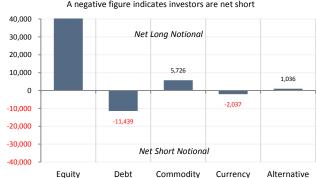
The sum of the AUM in each ETP multiplied by the absolute value of its leverage factor. E.g., \$1 of assets in a 3x leverage or a 3x short ETP equals \$3 of notional AUM



Net Position

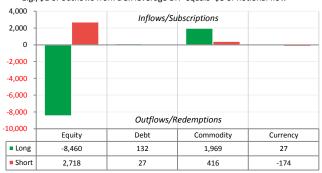
The notional AUM in long minus the notional AUM in short.

A negative figure indicates investors are net short



Notional Flows

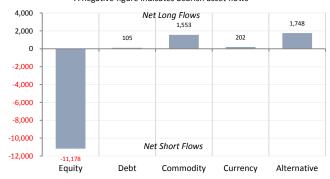
The net subscriptions for each ETP multiplied by the absolute value of its leverage factor. E.g., \$1 of outflows from a 3x leverage ETP equals -\$3 of notional flow



Net Position Flows

The notional flow in long ETPs minus the notional flow in short ETPs.

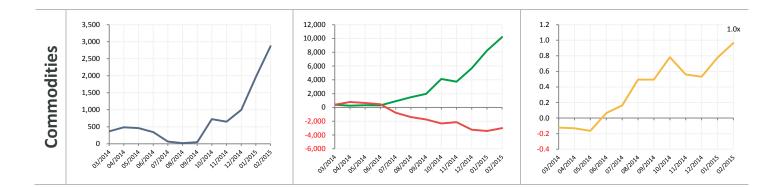
A negative figure indicates bearish asset flows



Global Asset Allocation



Past Year Cumulative Asset Flows Cumulative Notional Flows Average Investor Leverage Cumulative over past 12 months; Figures in USD Mil Cumulative over past 12 months; Figures in USD Mil Over past 12 months Notional flows are the sum of net subscriptions for each The average leverage employed by investors in S&L Asset flows represent net subscriptions ETP multiplied by its leverage factor ETPs. A negative figure implies investors are net short 7.000 1.1x 1.2 6,000 12.000 10,000 1.0 5,000 8.000 Equities 0.8 4.000 6,000 4,000 0.6 3,000 2,000 2,000 0.4 1,000 -2.000 0.2 -4,000 A 1722 A 1224 A A NO 12 THO CONTO PORTO TO TO TO THE TOTAL TOTAL TOTAL TOTAL TO THE TOTAL TOTA 5,2014, 12014, 12014, 12014, 012014, 12014, 12014, 12015, 1201 4,000 0.0 0 3,000 -0.2 -500 2,000 Fixed-Income -0.4 1,000 -1,000 -0.6 0 -1.000 -0.8 -1.500 -2,000 -1.0 -3,000 -2,000 -1.2 -4,000 -1 4x -5,000 -1.4 -2.500 -6,000 -1.6 -7.000 -3,000 a shora ahara hara ahara bara bara ahara ahara ahara



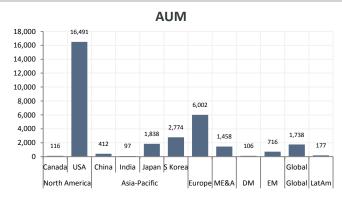
Short & Leveraged Equities



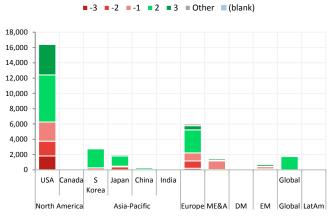
ETPs Focused on Any Country or Region

Current Allocations

By Geographic Exposure; As of 28th February 2015; Figures in USD Mil.

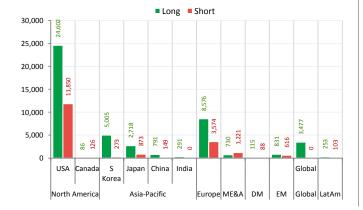


AUM by Leverage Factor



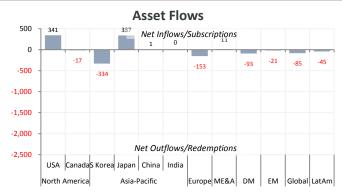
Notional AUM

The sum of the AUM in each ETP multiplied by the absolute value of its leverage factor. E.g., \$1 of assets in a 3x leverage or a 3x short ETP equals \$3 of notional AUM

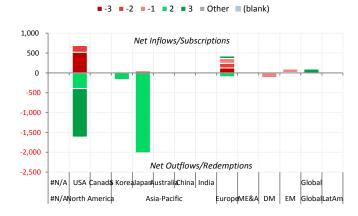


February 2015 Flows

By Geographic Exposure; During February 2015; Figures in USD Mil.

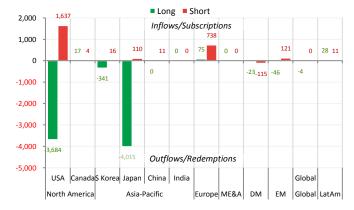


Asset Flows by Leverage Factor



Notional Flows

The net subscriptions for each ETP multiplied by the absolute value of its leverage factor. E.g., \$1 of outflows from a 3x leverage ETP equals -\$3 of notional flow

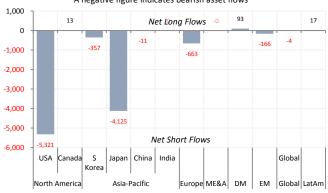


Net Position The notional AUM in long minus the notional AUM in short. A negative figure indicates investors are net short 14,000 12 000 10,000 8.000 6,000 4,732 4,000 2,000 215 0 -2,000 Global Japan China India EM Global LatAm

Net Position Flows

The notional flow in long ETPs minus the notional flow in short ETPs.

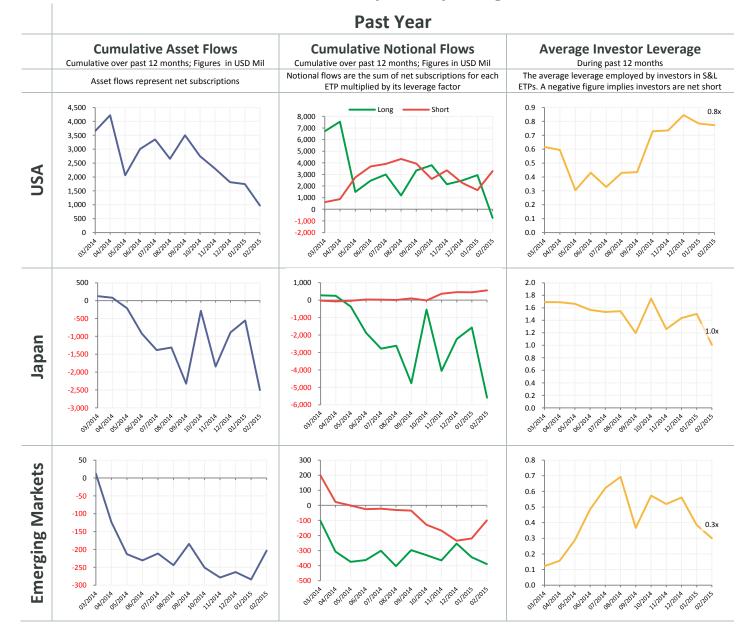
A negative figure indicates bearish asset flows

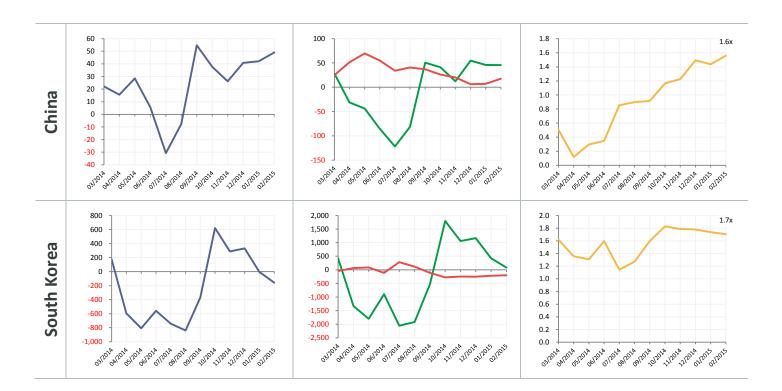


Short & Leveraged Equities



ETPs Focused on Any Country or Region





Short & Leveraged Equities



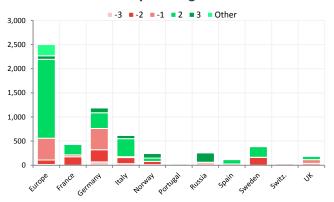
ETPs Focused on European Countries or Europe

Current Allocations

By Geographic Exposure; As of 28th February 2015; Figures in USD Mil.

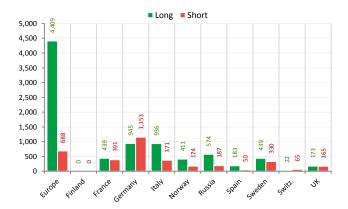
AUM Showing countries with AUM above \$10mm 2,500 2,500 1,500 1,186 1,000 1,186 1,18

AUM by Leverage Factor



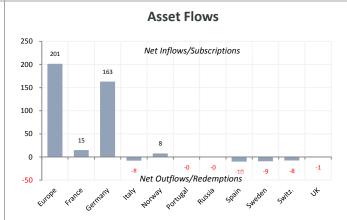
Notional AUM

The sum of the AUM in each ETP multiplied by the absolute value of its leverage factor. E.g., \$1 of assets in a 3x leverage or a 3x short ETP equals \$3 of notional AUM

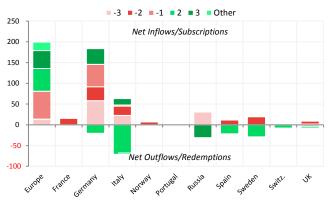


February 2015 Flows

By Geographic Exposure; Over February 2015; Figures in USD Mil.

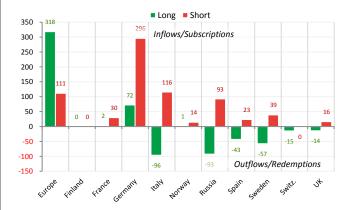


Asset Flows by Leverage Factor



Notional Flows

The net subscriptions for each ETP multiplied by the absolute value of its leverage factor. E.g., \$1 of outflows from a 3x leverage ETP equals -\$3 of notional flow

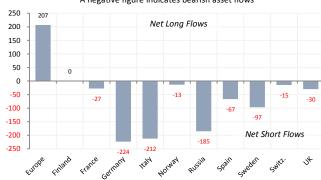


The notional AUM in long minus the notional AUM in short. A negative figure indicates investors are net short 4,000 3,500 3,000 2,500 2,000 1,500 1,000 500 48 236 45 387 132 110 8 0 -1,000 1,

Net Position Flows

The notional flow in long ETPs minus the notional flow in short ETPs.

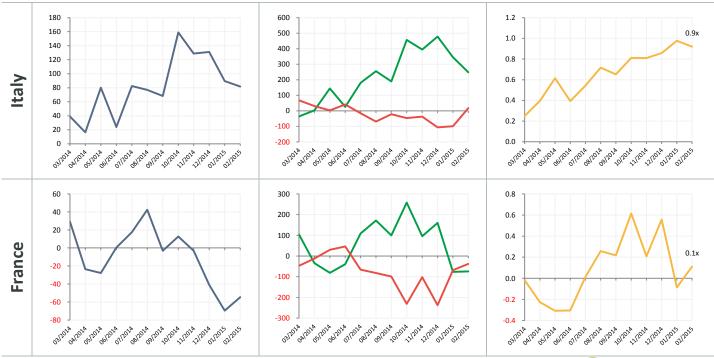
A negative figure indicates bearish asset flows



Short & Leveraged Equities

ETPs Focused on European Countries or Europe

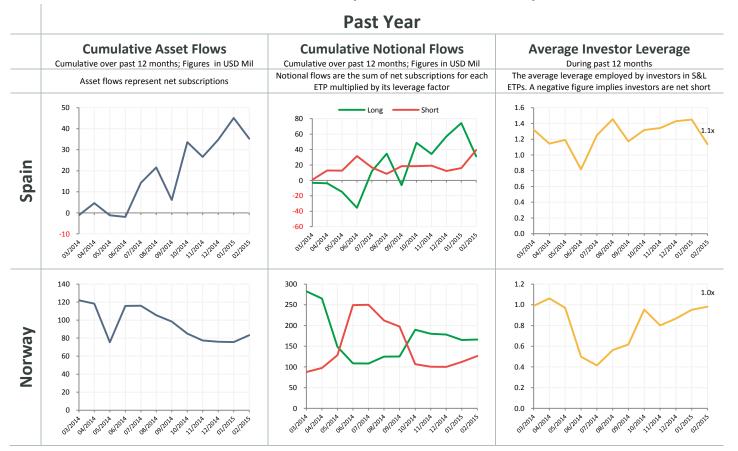
Past Year Cumulative Asset Flows Cumulative Notional Flows Average Investor Leverage Cumulative over past 12 months; Figures in USD Mil Cumulative over past 12 months; Figures in USD Mil During past 12 months Notional flows are the sum of net subscriptions for each The average leverage employed by investors in S&L Asset flows represent net subscriptions ETP multiplied by its leverage factor ETPs. A negative figure implies investors are net short 500 500 1.6 Europe (Broad Exposure) 450 1.5x 400 1.5 400 1.5 350 300 200 1.4 250 100 200 150 1.3 100 -100 1.3 50 10/2014 11/2014 Ogloja a 1012014 1212014 1212015 0.5 10 60 0.4 0 40 -10 20 0.3 0 0.2 0.1 -30 -40 -40 -0.1 -50 -80 -0.2 -60 -100 a de loga de la composição de loga de ta karana ka 250 0.0 700 600 -0.1 200 500 -0.1 400 -0.2 Germany 150 300 -0.2 200 -0.3 100 100 -0.3 0 -0.4 -100 50 -0.4 -200 -300 -0.5 JL" 1201A 08/201A 16 OS/2014 08/2014 a nordia turdia turdia a oplota polota plota plota ia politica politica de la composición del composición de la composición de la composición del composición de la composición de la composición de la composición de la composición del composición de la composición de la composición del composici

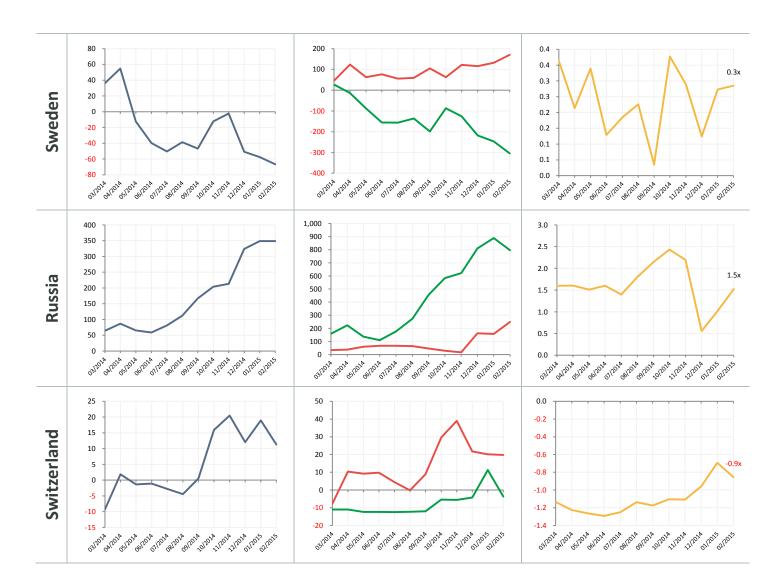


Short & Leveraged Equities



ETPs Focused on European Countries or Europe





Short & Leveraged Govt. Debt



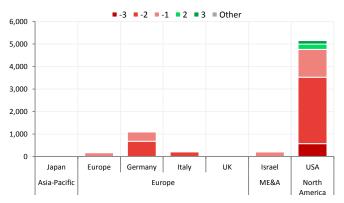
Global

Current Allocations

By Geographic Exposure; As of 28th February 2015; Figures in USD Mil.

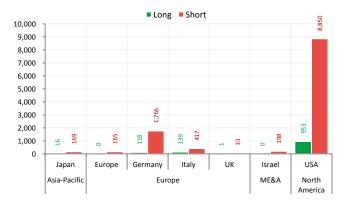
Showing countries with AUM above \$10mm 6 000 5,000 4.000 3,000 2.000 1,000 Japan Furone Germany Italy Israel USA Asia-Pacific Furone MF&A North America

AUM by Leverage Factor



Notional AUM

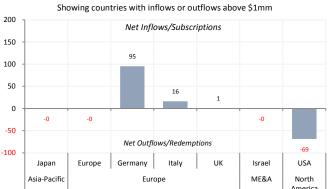
The sum of the AUM in each ETP multiplied by the absolute value of its leverage factor. E.g., \$1 of assets in a 3x leverage or a 3x short ETP equals \$3 of notional AUM



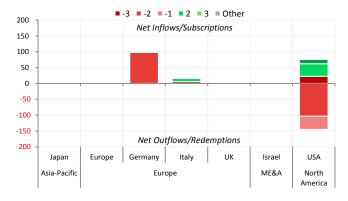
February 2015 Flows

By Geographic Exposure; Over February 2015; Figures in USD Mil.

Asset Flows

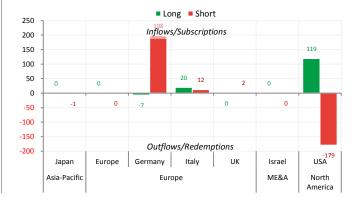


Asset Flows by Leverage Factor



Notional Flows

The net subscriptions for each ETP multiplied by the absolute value of its leverage factor. E.g., \$1 of outflows from a 3x leverage ETP equals -\$3 of notional flow



Net Position

6,000

4,000

2,000

-4,000

-6,000

-8.000

-10,000

Japan

Asia-Pacific

Europe

Germany

Europe

0

The notional AUM in long minus the notional AUM in short.
A negative figure indicates investors are net short

-154 -165 -278 -32 -198
-1,649

Italy

UK

Israel

ME&A

-7,897

USA

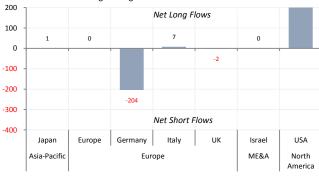
North

America

Net Position Flows

The notional flow in long ETPs minus the notional flow in short ETPs.

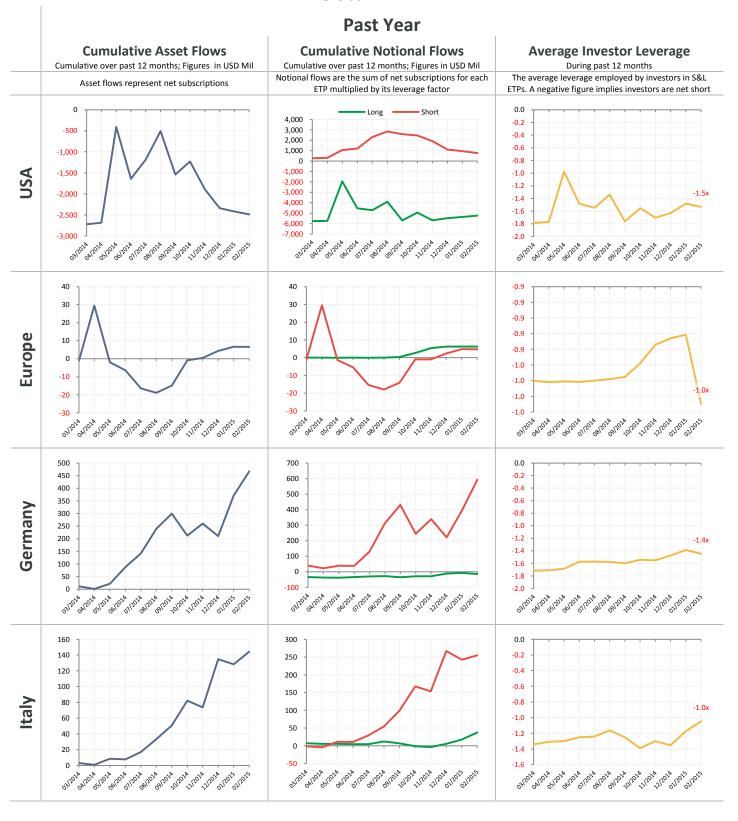
A negative figure indicates bearish asset flows

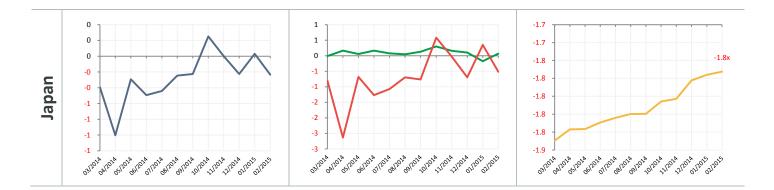


Short & Leveraged Govt. Debt



Global





Short & Leveraged Commodities B boost



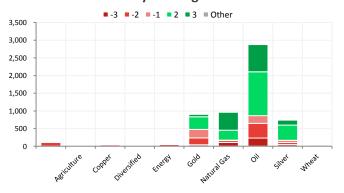
Global

Current Allocations

By commodity exposure; As of 28th February 2015; Figures in USD Mil; Showing the top 10 AUM commodity exposures

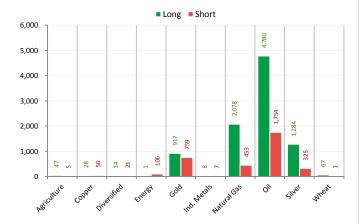
AUM Showing commodity exposures with the top 10 AUMs 3,500 3.000 2,500 2,000 1,500 903 1.000

AUM by Leverage Factor



Notional AUM

The sum of the AUM in each ETP multiplied by the absolute value of its leverage factor. E.g., \$1 of assets in a 3x leverage or a 3x short ETP equals \$3 of notional AUM

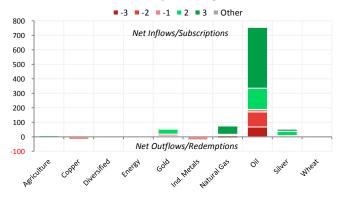


February 2015 Flows

By commodity exposure; Over February 2015; Figures in USD Mil; Showing the top 10 AUM commodity exposures

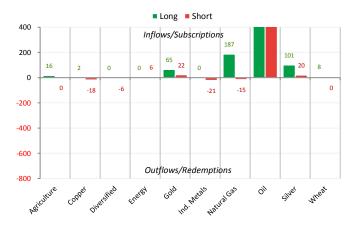
Asset Flows Net Inflows/Subscriptions 750 550 350 150 Net Outflows/Redemptions -250

Asset Flows by Leverage Factor

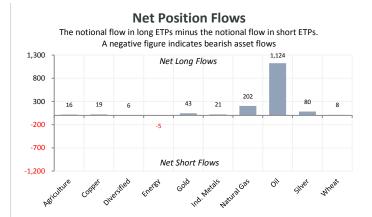


Notional Flows

The net subscriptions for each ETP multiplied by the absolute value of its leverage factor. E.g., \$1 of outflows from a 3x leverage ETP equals -\$3 of notional flow

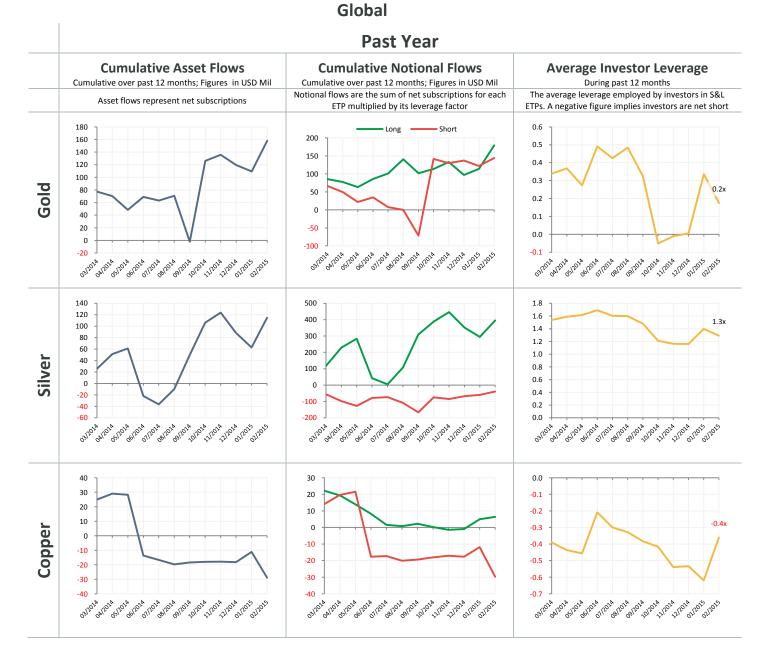


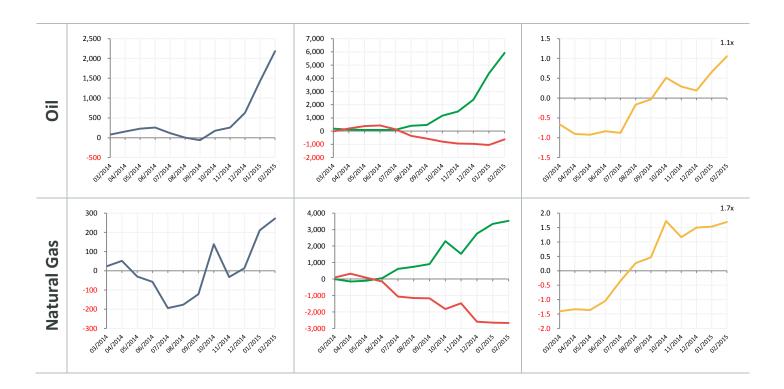
The notional AUM in long minus the notional AUM in short. A negative figure indicates investors are net short 3,500 3,000 2,500 2,500 1,500 1,6



Short & Leveraged Commodities







All data provided in this report is sourced from calculations by Boost ETP, which are performed on underlying price, return, AUM, currency and market capitalisation data from Bloomberg®. Any fund description data is also obtained from Bloomberg. All data is as of 28th February 2015. All figures are denominated in USD.

Boost Resources



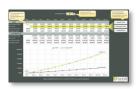
Educational Resources

All educational resources are available on Boost's website, and more resources are added all the time. You can find them under the "Resources" section. You June be required to register to the Boost website in order to download the full documents.



Short & Leveraged ETF/ETP Advisor Tool Kit

The Tool Kit has been designed to provide simple and easy to understand educational materials for anyone considering an investment in a short or leveraged ETF or ETP... View page



Short/Leveraged ETF/ETP Simulator

A downloadable spread sheet illustrates how a short or leveraged daily ETP performs over a period of 11 days. It allows the user to select a leverage factor for a daily short or leveraged ETP and type in returns for an index for each one of 11 days to see how the short or leveraged ETP would perform. It also allows the user to select from three pre-defined scenarios of trending and volatile markets...

Simulator page



Eight Things to Know About Leveraged & Short ETFs/ETPs & ETFs/ETPs

Boost ETPs are trading instruments that need to be clearly understood before an investor should trade or invest. Once understood they are highly efficient tools that provide magnified long and short exposure in an efficient product wrapper. The following are eight key things to know about leveraged and short ETFs/ETPs & ETFs/ETPs... <u>View document</u>



The Daily Compounding Effect

Boost Short and Leverage Daily ETFs/ETPs are designed to track either a leveraged index or unleveraged index. In either case, the daily return is multiplied by the leverage factor on each day. Other frequencies of re-balancing could be used but the actual leverage an investor would be exposed to would depend at what point of time they bought the investment. View document



Liquidity Explained

The major benefit of an Exchange Traded Product (ETF/ETP) is that it gives access to very liquid underlying markets and its own liquidity reflects this. Investors often assume that liquidity in ETFs/ETPs is derived from ETF/ETP volumes. ETFs/ETPs even if thinly traded and can still be liquid...

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Counterparty Risk Fact Sheet

Boost ETPs have a robust and transparent collateral structure, which Boost believes offers ETF/ETP investors a best of breed counterparty risk model, where ETF/ETP investors' interests are aligned with Boost... <u>View document</u>



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